XVI.—TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEARS 1913, 1932 AND 1933.

| Note.—Countries arranged in o | der of importance of trade balances, 1933. (+); debit balances marked (-). | Credit balances marked |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | | |

| Ranks. | | s. | Guardian | 1913. | | | 1932. | | | 1933. ' | | | |
|--------|---------------|----|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|--|
| 1913 | 913 1932 1933 | | Country. | Amount. Per capita. | | . A | Amount. Per capit | | capita. | a. Amount. | | Per capita. | |
| | | | | Million \$ | \$ | - - N | fillion \$ | | \$ | Million \$ | ;[- | \$ | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | United States | + 691.4 | + 7.1 | 3 + | - 328-9 | + | 2 ·64 | + 246. | 5 + | 1.96 | |
| 14 | 2 | 2 | Germany | — 160·4 | - 2.4 | 2+ | - 289-3 | Ŧ | 4 · 4 2 | + 219. | 1 + | - 3.31 | |
| 7 | 5 | 3 | Australia | - 16.6 | - 3.5 | 1+ | · 92·6 | + | 14.14 | + 161. | 5 + | · 24·39 | |
| 17 | 7 | 4 | Canada | - 222.9 | - 29.6 | 1 + | - 49.2 | + | 4 · 68 | + 136. | 6 + | - 12.79 | |
| 2 | 9 | 5 | British India | + 187.8 | + 0.6 | 0 + | • 7.9 | + | 0 ∙02 | + 103. | 4 + | - 0-29 | |
| 12 | 3 | 6 | Union of South Africa | - 62.6 | - 9.0 | 0+ | · 187·4 | ┾ | 22.72 | + 97. | 2+ | - 11.78 | |
| 3 | 4 | 7 | Argentina | + 59.0 | + 6-7 | 8+ | • 131•9 | + | 11.32 | + 77. | 0+ | - 6.59 | |
| 6 | 6 | 8 | Brazil | - 11.3 | - 0.4 | 6+ | • 83•3 | ÷ | $2 \cdot 07$ | + 57. | 7+ | - 1.39 | |
| 4 | 8 | 9 | New Zealand | → 2·0 | 1.9 | 0+ | - 33.5 | + | 21.98 | + 55. | 6+ | - 36.19 | |
| 5 | 14 | 10 | Sweden | - 7.9 | - 1.4 | 1 - | 42.6 | - | 6 · 93 | - 2. | 8 - | 0.45 | |
| 8 | 10 | 11 | Denmark | - 37.5 | - 13-8 | 1 - | - 2.0 | _ | 0.57 | - 13. | 2 – | - 3+69 | |
| 11 | 12 | 12 | Japan | - 49.8 | - 0.8 | 5 - | · 6·9 | - | 0-11 | - 15. | 7 - | 0.24 | |
| 10 | 13 | 13 | Spain | - 48.0 | - 2.4 | 1 - | 21.6 | - | 0.92 | - 19. | 3 - | • 0.82 | |
| 9 | 11 | 14 | Norway | - 45.9 | - 18-6 | 0 - | · 4·5 | – | 1.59 | - 24. | 4 – | - 8-57 | |
| 15 | 15 | 15 | Belgium | - 193-4 | - 25.5 | 0 - | 45-5 | – | 5.57 | - 27. | 9 – | · 3·40 | |
| 16 | 16 | 16 | Italy | - 218.9 | - 6.3 | 1 - | 84.2 | - | 2.02 | — 103· | 2 – | - 2.50 | |
| 13 | 18 | 17 | Switzerland | - 105 · 1 | - 27.8 | 0 | 211.8 | _ | 51.91 | — 197 <i>·</i> | 9– | 48-23 | |
| 19 | 17 | 18 | Netherlands | — 335 ·6 | - 54.6 | 2 – | 207-5 | - | 25 - 99 | - 268. | 5 – | - 32.82 | |
| 18 | 19 | 19 | France | - 297.4 | - 7.8 | 1 | • 450 •9 | - | 10.77 | - 539. | 8 – | - 12.90 | |
| 20 | 20 | 20 | United Kingdom | — 6 5 1·7 | - 14·1 | 6 – | 1,142.3 | _ | 24 · 65 | — 1,189 ∙ | 4 – | - 25.55 | |

Subsection 9.—Main Historical Tables and Tables Showing Current Trends in External Trade.

In this subsection are assembled, in summary form, the main tables of Canadian trade since Confederation, while the figures of trade in the latest years are given in greater detail by countries and commodities. Tables 1 to 9 inclusive are of a historical character, while Tables 10 and 11 give in summary form, and Tables 12 and 13 in detail, our exports and imports for the four latest fiscal years. In Table 14 imports are divided into dutiable and free, and exports into Canadian and foreign produce. Table 15 analyses our trade in the latest year by main groups of origin and degrees of manufacture. Table 16 classifies that trade according to purpose. Table 17 gives trade by provinces and customs ports, and Table 18 by tariffs. Tables 19 and 20 deal with our imports and exports by countries in the latest five years, while Table 21 shows the values and percentages of our imports and exports transported *via* the United States.